

1 STATE OF OKLAHOMA

2 1st Session of the 60th Legislature (2025)

3 COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE

4 FOR ENGROSSED

HOUSE BILL NO. 2164

By: Pfeiffer of the House

5 and

6 Haste of the Senate

7  
8  
9 COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE

10 An Act relating to public corruption; amending 21  
11 O.S. 2021, Section 344, which relates to crimes  
12 against state revenue; modifying elements of certain  
13 offense; modifying punishment for certain offense;  
14 providing for removal; establishing elements of  
15 certain offense; creating felony offense;  
16 establishing penalties; prohibiting certain acts upon  
17 conviction of certain offense; providing for removal  
18 or termination upon certain circumstances; defining  
19 term; amending 22 O.S. 2021, Sections 1181, 1181.1,  
20 and 1181.2, which relate to removal; defining terms;  
21 specifying scope of provisions; stating elements of  
22 certain unlawful acts; requiring certain disclosures  
23 for bidders; amending 74 O.S. 2021, Section 85.42,  
24 which relates to the Oklahoma Central Purchasing Act;  
providing consequence for certain unlawful acts;  
requiring certification of conflict of interest  
compliance by state agency head; amending 74 O.S.  
2021, Section 3101, which relates to newly appointed  
members of state agencies; requiring ethics training  
for first-time state officers; authorizing certain  
removal for failure to complete certain training;  
defining terms; prohibiting certain actions by state  
officer or employee; creating felony offense;  
establishing penalties; requiring certain written  
statement disclosing private economic interest under  
certain circumstances; requiring certain statements  
to be available to the public; establishing  
procedures for governing body upon receipt of certain

1 statement; creating misdemeanor offense; establishing  
2 penalties; authorizing certain removal or  
3 termination; providing for voiding of certain  
4 transaction or contract; providing exceptions;  
5 construing provisions; updating statutory language;  
6 updating statutory reference; making language gender  
7 neutral; providing for codification; and providing an  
8 effective date.

8 BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA:

9 SECTION 1. AMENDATORY 21 O.S. 2021, Section 344, is  
10 amended to read as follows:

11 Section 344. A. Except as otherwise provided in this section,  
12 every public officer, being authorized to sell or lease any  
13 property, or make, approve, negotiate, or authorize any contract in  
14 his or her official capacity, who voluntarily becomes interested  
15 individually in such sale, lease or contract, directly or  
16 indirectly, ~~is~~ shall, upon conviction, be guilty of a ~~misdemeanor~~  
17 felony and shall be prohibited from holding any public office in  
18 this state. Violation of this section shall be grounds for removal  
19 from office or termination from state employment.

20 B. The provisions of this section shall not apply to:

21 1. Municipal officers who are subject to the provisions of  
22 Section 8-113 of Title 11 of the Oklahoma Statutes; and  
23  
24

2. Conservation district board members participating in programs authorized by Section 3-2-106 of Title 27A of the Oklahoma Statutes.

SECTION 2. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 365 of Title 21, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

A. Any current or former officer, employee, or contractor of a state agency who obtains or obtained nonpublic information because of his or her government employment, government office, or contract with a state agency, and who corruptly, as defined by Section 94 of Title 21 of the Oklahoma Statutes:

1. Uses such information for personal gain or benefit;

2. Acquires or divests a pecuniary interest in any property, transaction, or enterprise which may be affected by such information;

3. Speculates or wagers on the basis of such information;

4. Uses such information in a way that would affect any personal pecuniary interest, including an interest held by an immediate family member, or business entity with which the immediate family member is associated;

5. Discloses such information to any person, group, entity, or others not entitled to receive such information; or

6. Aids another to commit any act set forth in paragraphs 1 through 5 of this subsection,

1 shall, upon conviction, be guilty of a felony punishable by a fine  
2 not to exceed Ten Thousand Dollars (\$10,000.00), by imprisonment in  
3 the custody of the Department of Corrections for a term not to  
4 exceed five (5) years, or by both such fine and imprisonment. Any  
5 person convicted of violating any provision of this section shall be  
6 prohibited from holding any public office in this state and shall be  
7 prohibited from entering into any state contract.

8 B. Violation of any provision of this section shall be grounds  
9 for removal from office or termination from state employment.

10 C. For purposes of this section, the term "immediate family  
11 member" means:

- 12 1. A spouse;
- 13 2. A spouse's parents;
- 14 3. A child by birth or adoption;
- 15 4. A stepchild;
- 16 5. A parent;
- 17 6. A grandparent;
- 18 7. A grandchild;
- 19 8. A sibling;
- 20 9. A spouse's siblings; or
- 21 10. A spouse of any immediate family member listed in this

22 subsection.

23 SECTION 3. AMENDATORY 22 O.S. 2021, Section 1181, is  
24 amended to read as follows:

1       Section 1181. Any officer not subject to impeachment elected or  
2 appointed to any state, county, township, city, town or other office  
3 under the laws of the state may, ~~in the manner provided in this~~  
4 ~~article~~ in addition to any other methods and causes provided by law,  
5 be removed from office for any of the following causes:

6       First. Habitual or willful neglect of duty, which, for a state  
7 officer, shall include, but not be limited to, knowingly giving  
8 false testimony to a committee of either house of the Legislature,  
9 knowingly engaging in operations beyond the constitutional or  
10 statutory authority delegated to the agency that the officer is  
11 employed by or serves, or repeatedly refusing to provide information  
12 to a committee, either house or a member of the Legislature in a  
13 timely manner. For the purposes of this section, "timely manner"  
14 means no more than fifteen (15) business days from the date the  
15 request for information was received by the agency, unless extended  
16 by written agreement.

17       Second. Gross partiality in office.

18       Third. Oppression in office.

19       Fourth. Corruption in office, which shall include the use of  
20 public office or authority to procure or attempt to procure a  
21 personal benefit, profit, or perquisite.

22       Fifth. Extortion or willful overcharge of fees in office.

23       Sixth. Willful maladministration.

24       Seventh. Habitual drunkenness.

1 Eighth. Failure to produce and account for all public funds and  
2 property in his or her hands, at any settlement or inspection  
3 authorized or required by law.

4 SECTION 4. AMENDATORY 22 O.S. 2021, Section 1181.1, is  
5 amended to read as follows:

6 Section 1181.1. All elective or appointed officers in ~~the State~~  
7 ~~of Oklahoma~~ this state, including elective or appointed officers of  
8 the state and elective or appointed officers in each county, city,  
9 town or school district of ~~the State of Oklahoma~~ this state, but  
10 excluding any elective officers liable to impeachment, shall be  
11 subject to removal from office in such manner and for such causes as  
12 now provided by law, or as may be provided by law passed subsequent  
13 to this ~~act~~ section and Section 1181.2 of this title, and any such  
14 officer or officers may be removed or ousted from office for any act  
15 or acts of commission or omission or neglect which may be committed,  
16 done or omitted during the term in which such ouster or removal  
17 proceedings may be filed, and any such officer or officers~~r~~ may be  
18 removed or ousted from office for any act or acts of commission,  
19 omission or neglect committed, done or omitted during a previous or  
20 preceding term in ~~such~~ any office.

21 SECTION 5. AMENDATORY 22 O.S. 2021, Section 1181.2, is  
22 amended to read as follows:

23 Section 1181.2. The complaint, petition, accusation or  
24 proceeding for removal or ouster from office may include allegations

1 or charges of any act or acts of commission, omission or neglect  
2 which may be committed, done or omitted during the term of office in  
3 which such ouster or removal proceeding may be filed, and may also  
4 include allegations or charges as to any act or acts of commission,  
5 omission or neglect committed, done or omitted during a previous or  
6 preceding term in ~~such~~ any office.

7 SECTION 6. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified  
8 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 85.22A of Title 74, unless there  
9 is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

10 Any agreement or collusion among bidders or prospective bidders  
11 in restraint of freedom of competition by agreement to bid at a  
12 fixed price or to refrain from bidding for any purpose or by any  
13 manner prohibited in Section 2 of this act shall render the bids of  
14 such bidders void. Any agreement or collusion among state officers  
15 or employees and bidders or prospective bidders intended to create a  
16 sole-source acquisition in contradiction to Section 85.44D.1 of  
17 Title 74 of the Oklahoma Statutes or to give a bidder or prospective  
18 bidder a competitive advantage, for any purpose or by any manner  
19 prohibited in Section 2 of this act, whether or not in exchange for  
20 anything of value, shall render the bids of such bidders void.

21 Persons willfully violating this section shall, upon conviction, be  
22 guilty of a felony. Any person convicted of violating any provision  
23 of this section shall be prohibited from holding any public office  
24

1 in this state and shall be prohibited from entering into any state  
2 contract.

3 SECTION 7. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified  
4 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 85.22B of Title 74, unless there  
5 is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

6 Any disclosure by an employee of a public agency of the material  
7 terms of a bid submitted in response to a bid notice issued by a  
8 public agency in advance of the time set for opening of all bids so  
9 submitted shall be unlawful. It shall be unlawful for any person to  
10 solicit, possess, provide, or receive information which is to be  
11 contained in a bid notice of a public agency, for use in preparing a  
12 bid, in advance of the date on which the bid notice is to be made  
13 equally and uniformly known to all prospective bidders and the  
14 public. It shall be unlawful for any employee of a public agency to  
15 withhold or impede the distribution of such information after notice  
16 of the bid has been given, unless the solicitation of bids has been  
17 withdrawn or the particular information in question has been deleted  
18 or replaced through alteration of the bid notice and the withdrawal  
19 or alteration has been made equally and uniformly known. Any  
20 violation of this section for any purpose or in any manner  
21 prohibited in Section 2 of this act shall be a felony and shall  
22 render the proceedings void and require a new solicitation and  
23 award. Any person convicted of violating any provision of this  
24



1 section shall be prohibited from holding any public office in this  
2 state and shall be prohibited from entering into any state contract.

3 SECTION 8. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified  
4 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 85.22C of Title 74, unless there  
5 is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

6 A. Each bidder and each recipient of a sole-source contract  
7 shall accompany a bid with a written statement under oath disclosing  
8 the following information:

9 1. Any known business or familial relationship then in effect  
10 or which existed within one (1) year prior to the date of such  
11 statement between any officer or director of the bidding company and  
12 any officer or employee of the state agency receiving the bid;

13 2. The nature of any such known business or familial  
14 relationships then in effect or which existed within one (1) year  
15 prior to the date of such statement with any officer or employee of  
16 the state agency receiving the bid; and

17 3. The names of all known persons having any such business or  
18 familial relationships and the positions they hold within their  
19 respective companies, firms, or state agencies.

20 B. If no business or familial relationships listed in  
21 subsection A of this section exist, a bidder or recipient shall  
22 submit a written statement under oath that no such relationships  
23 exist.

SECTION 9. AMENDATORY 74 O.S. 2021, Section 85.42, is amended to read as follows:

Section 85.42. A. 1. Except as otherwise provided for in this section or other applicable law, any agency, whether or not such agency is subject to the Oklahoma Central Purchasing Act, ~~is~~ shall be prohibited from entering into a ~~sole-source~~ sole-source contract or agreement or a contract or agreement for professional services with or for the services of any person, who has terminated employment with or who has been terminated by that agency for one (1) year after the termination date of the employee from the agency. Any contract or agreement entered into in violation of this subsection shall be void. Any person found to have violated this subsection shall be prohibited from entering into any state contract for a period of five (5) years from the date of the execution of the contract or agreement. The provisions of this subsection shall not prohibit an agency from hiring or rehiring such person as a state employee.

2. Any chief administrative officer of an agency, whether or not such agency is subject to the Oklahoma Central Purchasing Act, shall not enter into any contract for nonprofessional or professional services for the purpose of or which would result in the circumvention of the ~~full-time-equivalent~~ full-time-equivalent employee limitation established by law for such agency.

1       B. Each contract, including change orders, extensions,  
2 renewals, or amendments, entered into by any person or firm with the  
3 State of Oklahoma shall include a statement certifying that no  
4 person who has been involved in any manner in the development,  
5 approval, or negotiation of that such contract while employed by the  
6 state shall be employed or given anything of value to fulfill any of  
7 the services provided for under the contract. Each contract,  
8 including change orders, extensions, renewals, or amendments, shall  
9 include a statement from the chief executive officer or head of the  
10 contracting state agency certifying that no known officer or  
11 employee of the contracting state agency who has any direct or  
12 indirect financial, pecuniary, or other personal interest in the  
13 contract has been involved in any manner in the development,  
14 approval, or negotiation of the contract through influence,  
15 decision, recommendation, or otherwise. This subsection shall not  
16 preclude faculty and staff of the institutions within The Oklahoma  
17 State System of Higher Education from negotiating and participating  
18 in research grants and educational contracts. ~~Nor shall this~~ This  
19 subsection shall not apply to Oklahoma Department of Commerce  
20 personnel who contract to provide services to the Oklahoma Capital  
21 Investment Board.

22       C. As used in this section, ~~person is defined as~~ "person" means  
23 any state official or employee of a department, board, bureau,  
24 commission, agency, trusteeship, authority, council, committee,

1 trust, school district, fair board, court, executive office,  
2 advisory group, task force, study group, supported in whole or in  
3 part by public funds or entrusted with the expenditure of public  
4 funds or administering or operating public property, and all  
5 committees, or subcommittees thereof, judges, justices and state  
6 legislators.

7 D. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this section,  
8 the following ~~sole-source~~ sole-source or professional services  
9 contracts are allowed at any time:

10 1. A contract for professional services at any time with a  
11 person who is a qualified interpreter for the deaf; and

12 2. A contract between a business entity that is a part-time  
13 certified court reporter and the Administrative Office of the  
14 Courts, on behalf of the district courts, or the Office of the  
15 Attorney General.

16 E. Provided the provisions specified in subsection B of this  
17 section are satisfied, the following professional services contracts  
18 are allowed:

19 1. The Department of Transportation, Oklahoma Water Resources  
20 Board, Department of Environmental Quality, Oklahoma Tourism and  
21 Recreation Department, the Oklahoma Turnpike Authority and the  
22 Oklahoma Department of Agriculture, Food, and Forestry may contract  
23 with a person who has retired from state service;  
24

1        2. To maintain public health infrastructure and preparedness,  
2 the State Department of Health and city-county health departments  
3 may contract with a physician assistant, ~~registered nurse~~ Registered  
4 Nurse, advanced practice nurse, ~~nurse-midwife~~ Nurse-Midwife,  
5 registered dietitian, occupational therapist, physical therapist or  
6 speech-language pathologist who has retired from state service; and

7        3. The Department of Mental Health and Substance Abuse Services  
8 may contract with a physician, ~~registered nurse~~ Registered Nurse,  
9 registered pharmacist or person meeting the definition of a licensed  
10 mental health professional, as defined in Title 43A of the Oklahoma  
11 Statutes, who has separated and/or retired from state service.

12        SECTION 10.        AMENDATORY        74 O.S. 2021, Section 3101, is  
13 amended to read as follows:

14        Section 3101. A. The chief executive officer of any state  
15 agency, board, commission, council or other governing body of any  
16 department, system or authority ~~is~~ shall be required, as part of his  
17 or her duties, to brief any newly appointed member of such governing  
18 body within two (2) weeks from the date of the member's appointment  
19 regarding ~~his~~ duties and responsibilities and those of the body to  
20 which ~~he~~ the member has been appointed, providing the new member  
21 with a copy of the statute or ~~Constitutional~~ constitutional  
22 provision pertaining thereto, a copy of the last twelve ~~(12)~~ monthly  
23 operating budgets showing all disbursements and receipts of such  
24 department or agency, and a copy of all rules and regulations

1 existing in ~~said~~ the agency, and other pertinent information that  
2 will assure that the new appointee is advised of such duties and  
3 responsibilities. The briefing may be delegated in part to the  
4 executive director or other managing officer of any department,  
5 system or authority under supervision of the governing body, the  
6 responsibility for its accomplishment remaining that of the chief  
7 executive officer.

8 B. Beginning January 1, 2027, each person elected or appointed  
9 for the first time as chief executive officer or head of a state  
10 agency, board, bureau, trust, commission, council, department,  
11 system, or authority shall be required within one (1) year after  
12 taking the oath of office to attend a course directed by the Ethics  
13 Commission. The curriculum for the course shall include, but not be  
14 limited to, conflicts of interest, impartiality, misuse of office,  
15 misuse of authority, and financial disclosures. A certificate of  
16 completion shall be awarded to those persons who attend and  
17 successfully complete the course, and a list of such persons shall  
18 be maintained by the Ethics Commission. Any person who fails to  
19 satisfy the education requirements of this section shall cease to  
20 hold office commencing at the next scheduled meeting of the  
21 governing body following the first-year anniversary of the person's  
22 taking the oath of office.

1       SECTION 11.       NEW LAW       A new section of law to be codified  
2 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 3102.1 of Title 74, unless there  
3 is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

4       A. For purposes of this section:

5       1. "Associated nongovernment entity" means:

6           a. any nonprofit or charitable organization or private  
7 business including, but not limited to, a closely held  
8 corporation, limited liability company, subchapter S  
9 corporation, or partnership, in which:

10           (1) the state officer or employee or his or her  
11 immediate family member has or has had a business  
12 relationship other than a routine consumer  
13 transaction at any point during the previous  
14 three hundred sixty-five (365) days,

15           (2) the state officer or employee or his or her  
16 immediate family member is a director, officer,  
17 owner, partner, manager, employee, contractor,  
18 consultant, board member, or agent,

19           (3) the state officer or employee or his or her  
20 immediate family member receives or has received  
21 income or other financial compensation at any  
22 point during the previous three hundred sixty-  
23 five (365) days,

1 (4) the state officer or employee or his or her  
2 immediate family member, directly or indirectly,  
3 owns or has owned stock, another form of equity  
4 interest, stock options, debt instruments, or has  
5 received dividends or income at any point during  
6 the previous three hundred sixty-five (365) days,  
7 or

8 (5) the state officer or employee or his or her  
9 immediate family member is negotiating or has any  
10 arrangement concerning prospective employment, or

11 b. any publicly traded corporation or other business  
12 entity in which:

13 (1) the state officer or employee or his or her  
14 immediate family member holds or has held an  
15 ownership interest of five percent (5%) or more  
16 at any point during the previous three hundred  
17 sixty-five (365) days, or

18 (2) the state officer or employee or his or her  
19 immediate family member serves or has served as a  
20 director or officer at any point during the  
21 previous three hundred sixty-five (365) days;

22 2. "Immediate family member" of a state officer or employee

23 means:

24 a. a spouse,



- b. the parents of a spouse,
- c. a child by birth or adoption,
- d. a stepchild,
- e. a parent,
- f. a grandparent,
- g. a grandchild,
- h. a sibling,
- i. a spouse's sibling, or
- j. a spouse of any immediate family member listed in this paragraph;

3. "Private economic interest" includes any interest that could foreseeably result in directly or indirectly receiving a pecuniary gain, a competitive advantage, or sustaining pecuniary loss as a result of an official act or forbearance. A private economic interest shall not include an interest in a pension plan, 401(k), individual retirement account or other retirement investment vehicle that makes diversified investments over which the state officer or employee or his or her immediate family member exercises no control over the acquisition or sale of particular holdings; and

4. "State agency" includes any office, bureau, board, council, commission, department, authority, institution, trust, unit, division, or body of the executive branch of the state government, excluding political subdivisions of the state.

1       B. It shall be unlawful for any state officer or employee of a  
2 state agency to participate in his or her official capacity through  
3 decision, approval, disapproval, authorization, recommendation,  
4 investigation, the rendering of advice, influence, or otherwise, in  
5 any matter in which he or she has a private economic interest or in  
6 which his or her immediate family member or an associated  
7 nongovernment entity has a private economic interest. Any person  
8 convicted of knowingly and willfully violating the provisions of  
9 this subsection shall, upon conviction, be guilty of a felony  
10 punishable by a fine not to exceed Ten Thousand Dollars  
11 (\$10,000.00), by imprisonment in the custody of the Department of  
12 Corrections for a term not less than one (1) year nor more than ten  
13 (10) years, or by both such fine and imprisonment. Such person  
14 shall be prohibited from holding any public office in this state.  
15 The fact that the accused's conduct also served a legitimate  
16 governmental purpose is no ground of defense or of mitigation of  
17 punishment. Prosecutions for violations of this subsection shall be  
18 commenced in accordance with subsection A of Section 152 of Title 22  
19 of the Oklahoma Statutes.

20       C. A state officer or employee who, in the discharge of his or  
21 her official responsibilities, is required or called upon to  
22 participate in a matter in which he or she has a private economic  
23 interest or in which his or her immediate family member or an  
24 associated nongovernment entity has a private economic interest,

1 within thirty (30) days of becoming aware of such potential conflict  
2 arising from a private economic interest or prior to the official  
3 action affected by the private economic interest, whichever is  
4 first, shall:

5 1. Prepare a certified written statement describing the matter  
6 requiring participation and the nature of the potential conflict of  
7 interest with respect to the matter in detail sufficient to be  
8 understood by the public;

9 2. Furnish a copy of the statement to his or her superior, if  
10 any, who shall assign the matter to another employee who does not  
11 have a private economic interest. The superior shall furnish a copy  
12 of the statement to the Ethics Commission. If he or she has no  
13 immediate superior, he or she shall furnish a copy of the statement  
14 directly to the Ethics Commission. The statement shall remain  
15 available for public inspection; and

16 3. If the person is an elected officer or if he or she is  
17 appointed as the chief executive officer or head of a state agency,  
18 he or she shall furnish a copy of the statement to the presiding  
19 officer of the governing body of the agency on which he or she  
20 serves, who shall cause the statement to be printed in the minutes  
21 of the next meeting and require that the person be excused from any  
22 votes, deliberations, and other actions on the matter in which the  
23 potential conflict of interest exists and shall cause the  
24

1 disqualification and the reasons for the disqualification to be  
2 noted in the minutes.

3 D. Any person convicted of knowingly and willfully violating  
4 the provisions of subsection C of this section shall, upon  
5 conviction, be guilty of a misdemeanor punishable by a fine not to  
6 exceed One Thousand Dollars (\$1,000.00), by imprisonment in the  
7 county jail for a term not to exceed one (1) year, or by both such  
8 fine and imprisonment.

9 E. Violation of any provision of this section shall be grounds  
10 for removal from office or termination from state employment.

11 F. Any transaction or contract entered into in violation of any  
12 provision of this section shall be void.

13 G. A person shall not be guilty of an offense under this  
14 section if the person's performance of official functions would not  
15 affect the person, immediate family member, or associated  
16 nongovernment entity differently than such performance would affect  
17 the public generally, or would not affect the person, immediate  
18 family member, or associated nongovernment entity, as a member of a  
19 business, profession, occupation, or large class differently than  
20 such performance would affect any other member of such business,  
21 profession, occupation, or large class.

22 H. The provisions of this section shall be cumulative to  
23 existing laws. Nothing in this section shall prohibit a state  
24 agency from implementing more restrictive policies to address

1 conflicts of interest that remain in compliance with this section.  
2 Nothing in this section shall be construed to invalidate any other  
3 provision of law establishing more restrictive procedures or  
4 measures to prevent conflicts of interest between public duties and  
5 private economic interests.

6 SECTION 12. This act shall become effective November 1, 2025.  
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